

# THE NEW ENGLISH PLAYERS 

# The Cripplegate Institute 

GOLDEN LANE, E.C.

On 28th October, 1907

At EIGHT o'clock

Doors Open Seven-Thirty o'clock.

## " A PRIVY COUNCIL"

A Comedy. Period 1665.

BY
MAJOR W. P. DRURY and RICHARD PRYCE.

THE PERSONS OF THE PLAY IN THE ORDER OF THEIR
APPEARANCE.

MARY $\qquad$ Miss ANNE COOMBS

MERCER. $\qquad$ Miss IDA FEARNHEAD Mrs. PEPYS $\qquad$ Miss MARIE HAYES SAMUEL PEPYS, Esd., F.R.S. $\qquad$ Mr. ALEXANDER CLIFTON Mrs. KNIPP (of the King's Playhouse)...Miss KATHLEEN FEARNHEAD Sir WILLIAM KILLIGREW. $\qquad$ Mr. J. DOCWRA ROGERS Sir CHRISTOPHER MINGS $\qquad$ Mr. STANLEY SMITH

[^0]First Public Performance of a New Play in One Act ENTITLED-
"A FLORENTINE TRAGEDY"
BY

## OSCAR WILDE

$$
\text { At } 9.15 \text { p.m. }
$$

THE PERSONS OF THE PLAY IN THE ORDER OF THEIR APPEARANCE.

MARIA (a Tirewoman) $\qquad$ Miss MARIE HAYES

BIANCA (Wife to Simone) $\qquad$ MISS AMY ROOKER

GUIDO (a young Florentine Nobleman) Mr. STANLEY SMITH

SIMONE (a Florentine Merchant) $\qquad$ Mr. GEORGE HAYES

SERVANT TO SIMONE $\qquad$ Mr. J. DOCWRA ROGERS

## SCENE: An Upper Room in a House near Florence.

Period circa 1510.

NOTE.-The Florentine Tragedy having been left by the Author in a fragmentary form the opening scene has been written by Mr. T. Sturge Moore. The dramatic rights are the property of Oscar Wilde's literary executor, Mr. Robert Ross.

# The New English Players <br> Will give TWO PERFORMANCES of Shakespeare's Comedies during the Festival Week in April next. 

In accordance with the requirements of the Licensing Authorities-
(a) The Public may leave at the end of the Performance by all exits and entrance doors, and such doors must at that time be open.
(b) All Gangways, Passages, and Staircases must be kept entirely free from chairs or any other obstruction.
(c) The Safety Curtain must be lowered about the middle of the Performance so as to ensure its being in proper working order.

All Communications should be addressed to
MR. STANLEY SMITH, 15, VICARAGE GARDENS, KENSINGTON, W. Good, Ltd Burleigh St., Strand, W.U.

## STEINWAY HALL,

Lower Seymour Street, Portman Square, W.

## OSCAR WILDE.

# A RECITAL of his Poems, 

BY ARTHUR GOODSALL,

# On Thursday, March lgth, igo8, AT $\mathbf{3 . 3 0}$ PM. 

## PRICES OF ADMISSION-

$10 / 6$ and $5 /$-, reserved; $2 / 6$, unreserved.


Tickets can be obtained at Messes. CHAPPELL \& Con 50 , Nay Bond Streets and Mr. GUY FLETCHER, 55a, Gloucester Place, Portman Square, W.

## wt. Fames's

KING STREET, ST. JAMES'S, S.W.

## Cbeatre

Wole $\mathbb{L e s s e e}$ and simanager :


General Manager - - Mr. Charles T. H't Helmsley
(To whom all communications should be addressed)

Stage Manager:
IID. EE. Uivian Regnolds

Secretary :
(IDr. EA. ID. Worne

Treasurer:
IIDr. 1 . Tal. Tabitaker

Box Office Manager: IIDr. IE. Eirnolo

Musical Director: (IDr. Taflliam Robins

Assistant Stage Manager: IDr. \|Percy D. Owen

PRICE TWOPENCE


Photo by T. \& R. Annan \& Sons, Glasgow.
Mr. GEORGE ALEXANDER. $\begin{gathered}\text { Photo by } T\end{gathered}$


## The ELITE Company

RECOGNISED GENUINE SALE NOW ON Salons for French $\mathscr{S H o d e l}^{\text {Cod }}$ We receive at intervals exhibited Paris Models, at one-fifth Fashion, from Doucet, Worth, Templier, Collott Sœurs, Drecol, Walles, Revillon, Martial \& Armand and many other well-known Paris firms, exclusive Models which we are the renderzouss of the fash ionably dressed ladiss heocome
Beautiful Yisiting, Dinner and Evening Gowns, yery smart Tailored Costumes, Wraps, \&c. Handsome Long, Short and Medium Fur Coats, splendid selectio in stoek. Fur Stoles, Muffs, \&ce., in all the most fashionable Furs, made

85

Grosvenor JCansions,
Doer $82,84,86$ \& 88 , VICTORIA STREET, S.W.
No Shop Windows. Est. 1900. No connection with any other Firm Tel. 384 Victoria.


## ON HIRE



HOUR, DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR YEAR at little more than Cab Fares.

PRIVATE MOTOR CARRIAGES
LANDAULETTES and OPEN CARS.

Charge for Evening (Dinner, Theatre) from $10 / 6$ fifteen miles. WEDDINGS FROM ONE GUINEA.

Complete Tariff with Illustrations ns free

MOTOR JOBMASTERS, Ltd.,
79 \& 80, YORK STREET, QUEEN ANNE'S GATE,
'Phone: 1337 Victoria.
LONDON, S.W.


## The Misses

VIOLET \& IRENE VANBRUGH PAY AN UNPRECEDENTED TRIBUTE. life there is a maelstrom, a swift and wicked vortex, i call it either fond comeliness go to wreck. You may these days only the careless need be ignorant. Th cared for, and so she goes serenely by the dreaded whirlpool, her face all a-smile. Now the care of the complexion is, in nine cases out of ten, a question of Skin food only, and on this vital
point Miss Irene Vanbrugh and her sister VIoLet have expressed themselves with equal emphasis and frankness in remarkable letters which Madame Helena
Rubinstein, the Viennes Complexion Secialist received from them, and which read as follows :received from testimony indeed, and answerably cor-
roborated by the
fact that Madame fact that Madame Kubinstein's Spe-
cialities for home cialities for hom
treatment, in treatment, in-
tended for every
requirement of the requirement of the
complexion complexion, now found on dressing tables of fashionable andto use Miss Irene
Vanbrugh's expression - fasti dious women all
over the world A full and de tailed account of these specialities
and of the unicue and of the unique
and exclusive
$\qquad$
 Miss HELEN ROUS by ${ }^{\text {Ph }}$


Photo by H. W. Barneth.
Miss MARJORIE WATERLOW

methods of complexion treatments
employed by Madame Rub. Beaute Valaze, 24, Grafton Street, Mayfair, London, will be found in her Book, "Beauty in the Making," which deals competently and fully with all complexion
defects, and points the way to their prevention defects, and points the way to their prevention and
relief. This interesting treatise will be sent post free relie, application to Madame Rubinstein at the above
on on applic
address.
Madame Rubinstein's mode of obliteration of lines and deep wrinkles the correction of dryness, greasiness massagess, or blotchiness of skin- the methods of massage to improve the colouring of the complexion cheeks, and divers electrolytic practices for the removal of superfluous hairs, birthmarks and moles, are as nea perfection as can be attained by competent and skilled human efforts. The dictates of privacy and comfor are fully honoured.

Valase Herbal Powit Pood, $4,0,8 / 0$ o 21 , a far;


Valaze Lip Lustre, 2/-© $3 / 6$.

Will BE ACtED

## The Imporance of being Earnest

## A Trivial Comedy for Serious People

 By OSCAR WILDEJohn Worthing, J.P.<br>Algernon Moncrieffe<br>Rev. Canon Chasuble, D.D.<br>Merrimán $\quad .$. .... (Buller<br>Lady Bracknell<br>Hon. Gwendolen Fairfax<br>Cecily Cardew<br>Miss Prism

\{of the Manor House, Woolton,
Hertfordshire
Mr. $\underset{\text { (His Original-Character) }}{\text { GEORGERANDER }}$ (his Friend)
Rector of Woolton)
Mr. ALLAN AYNESWORTH
(Rector of Woolton)
Mr. E. VIVIAN REYNOLDS
Mr. ERIK STIRLING Mr. T. WEGUELIN

Miss HELEN ROUS

Time
(her Daughter) Miss STELLA PATRICK CAMPBELL (John Worthing's Ward) ... Miss ROSALIE TOLLER (her Governess) ... ... Miss ALICE BEET

## - The Present.

Act 1.
Act II.
Act III.

Algernon Moncrieffe's Rooms in Piccadilly The Garden at the Manor House, Woolton Morning-Room at the Manor House, Woolton


Matinee Every Wednesday and Saturday at 2.30
Mr. GEORGE ALEXANDER earnestly hopes that Ladies will remove their Hats, and so add to the comfort of all.
"THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING EARNEST," published by METHUEN \& CO. may be had of the Attendants. Price 5 s ,

Campiages at 10.45
Box-Office (Mr. E. ARNOLD) Open to till ro. Seats can be booked by Letter Telegram ("Ruritania, London") or Telephone (No. 3903 Gerrard).
This Theatre is so well provided with exits, that every member of the audience can, without hurry, get clear of the Auditorium within TWO MINUTES.

The Scenery in this Theatre has been rendered Fire-proof by the NON-FLAMMABLE WOOD FABRICS Co. Ltd. one minute before the curtain rises upon each Act.

Mr. GERALD AMES
Miss DOROTHY GREEN Miss MARJORIE WATERLOW

Time The Present.

Cuthbert Farringdon Edith Farringdon
A Maid

Preceded at 8.30 by
A MAKER OF MEN
A Play, in One Act,
By ALFRED SUTRO
$\square$ - ... .

Scene The Farringdons' Sitting-Room

A signal will be given from the stage by the sounding of a bell

Commence at $\mathbf{8 . 3 0}$

Miss Irene Vanbrugh writes
"I have given Odol a good trial and consider it one of the most refreshing dentifrices I have ever used, and I shall certainly continue to use it.'

Beautiful women of all countries acknowledge their indebtedness to Odol, which is the most efficacious dentifrice known to science.
$\Rightarrow$



Photo by Window \& Grove, London, W
Mr. ALLAN AYNESWORTH


Photo by Thompson, Nem:Bond Street; WW. Mr. ERIK STIRLING


Photo by "The Daily Mirror" Studio. Mr. GERALD AMES


Mr. E. VIVIAN REYNOLDS


## NOTICE

YOUR ADVERTISEMENT HERE WOULD BE READ BY OVER SIX THOUSAND PEOPLE WEEKLY. THE COST IS NOMINAL.

All communications respecting Advertisements
in this Programme should be addressed to
CHAS. POOL 8 Co., 90, Fleet St.
E.c.

## The National Cash Register Company, Ltd.

225, Tottenham Court Road, London, W.

## National Cash Registers from £4 upwards Autographics, f1 to £6

Established 20 Years.


Established
20 Years.

Our Machines guaranteed to be cheaper and better than any other make.

New Machines at lower prices than those charged by other dealers for similar machines second-hand.

We accept Monthly Instalments if required.

Write for particulars, or call at any of our Show Rooms and inspect our stock, where we have Cash Registers suitable for every class of shop, from the smallest to the largest.

```
Branch Offices in every town.
```


## St. James's

## Electric $\mathbb{O}$ Light Baths Massage

I, York Street, St. James's Square, S.W.
Under the Supervision of Mrs. Wiseman.

## Established in 1888.

No connection with Turkish Baths.

## PAPIER

※ ※ In Dainty 3d., 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d., 6d. \& 1s. Books $\times \cdots$ 1s. Mirror Cases,


To remove all dust or moisture and to impart a most refreshing feeling, detach a leaf and pass the 23, Somerset St., powdered side over the London, W., face or hands. And in Paris and 6d. Shaving Pads.

In White, Rose or Rachel ※ Tints, scented or unscented.
 all Chemists and Hairdressers. $\times$

## POUDRE

USED IN THIS THEATRE.18, 20 \& 22,WIGMORE STREET, W.

# 6 <br> ONOTO" 

PATEENT
Self-Filling Fountain Pen
CAN BE CARRIED IN ANY POSITION

## CANNOT LEAK.

## The Premier

 Pen of the World.ENTIRELY OF BRITISH MANUFACTURE.

With Iridium-Pointed Gold Nib,
 and upwards. OF ALL STATIONERS.

DESCRIDTIVE BOOK sent free on application.

## THOMAS DE LA RUE \& CO. Ltd., $110^{\wedge}$, Bunhill Row, E.C.

## THE CHARING-CROSS BANK (EAtat.)

28, Bedford Street, Charing Cross, London, and 39, Bishopsgate Street Within, London, E.C.

Branches throughout the Provinces.
Assets, $£ 1,607,949$ Liabilities, $£ 1,288,871$ Surplus, $£ 371,078$ LOANS, of $£ 30$ to $£ 2,000$, granted at a few hours' notice in Town or Country, on Personal Security, Jewellery, Precious
Stones, Stocks, Shares and Furniture, without removal. Stocks and Shares bought and sold.
$2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ allowed on Current Account Balances.
DEPOSITS of $£$ Io and upwards received as under : $5 \%$ per ann., subject to 3 months' notice of withdrawal
 ${ }_{\text {Special "Terms tor "longer periods. Interest paid quarterly. }}$ " Owing to the nature of our investments we are able to pay rates of interest on deposits that will compare favourably with dividends paid on almost any class of stock or shareholding insuring the safety of capital. We have been established for 40 years, and our unique position in the banking world to-day testifies to the success of our business methods, and to the satisfaction or our customers. Write or call for Prospectus, A. WILLIAMS \& H. J. TALL, Foint Managers.

## BRYANT \& MAY'S

## sprcial patent

## SAEETY MATCEIES

Are used throughout this Thealre,


## THEORPHEUM



## One of Five Similar Aisles In the Loeser Shoe Store

Loeser Shoes are not the ordinary commercial article that any Store can buy in the general market. We select the leathers of which our Shoes are made. We work with the manufacturers over style and designs, having sample pairs made again and again-perhaps a dozen trials before the result is just right. Loeser Shoes look well, fit well, and also wear well. And Loeser Shoes are sold for the right pricesyour money pays for the utmost Shoe value that the same money can buy.

These are the reasons why this Shoe Store has grown. These are the reasons why it requires the splendid space and arrangement that the picture indicates. These are the reasons why we reach the Spring season with a stock so broad and excellent and with valuables so notable that we believe no one can fail of exceptional satisfaction in buying Shoes here.



# Café de lopéra 

New York's Newest Restaurant
Broadway and 42d Street

ONE OF THE SIGHTS OF NEW YORK

THE FOREMOST CHEFS OF EUROPE HAVE BEEN BROUGHT HERE TO SUPPLY THE BEST CUISINE IN THE WORLD

50c


Service a la Carte ON THE GRAND FLOOR
ON THE OPERA FLOOR

THE NEW HAVANA GRILL AND BAR NOW OPEN

Private Dining Rooms of all Sizes

Concerts afternoon and evening by the Cafe de l'Opera Orchestra under the direction of Edward Varnier.

Vocal selections by well known artists.
Accompanist, Marchesi D'Irosa.

"John!" she exclaimed, jabbing her elbow into his ribs at $2: 17 \mathrm{~A}$. M., And John, who is inner guard and was just then dreaming over last evening's lodge meeting sprang up in bed, made the proper sign, and responded: guarded." Ruler, our portals are Oh, he hit the title alright, even if he was asleep!-United Presbyterian

Styles Same as the Others BUT BETTER HATS for less money Mcham: Morsilate

210 BOWERY, above Spring St. NBW YORK

## MENNEN'S EMIOLETN TOILET POWDER <br> HAS THE SCENT OF FRESH CUT PARMA VIOLETS. <br> IN THE BOX THAT LOX

## THE ○RPF円UM




## WHAT THE MAN WILL WEAR

## Evening

Extremely narrow knitted muftlers resembling an elongated scarf are the "last cry" in evening dress. They draped around the neck and tucked draped around the neck and tucked
into the waistcoat front thus guarding collar, tie, and shirt from soiling and crumpling. Sometimes the muffler is fastened at the throat with a large pearl or moonstone pin. Nowadays nobody (or should one say It is associated with long haired singers who compose the "talent" at a middle class musicale. Youngsters are very partial this spring to the flattish-brimmed silk hat.

Afternoon.
The practice of braiding the semifrock or promenade coat has led to a
reintroduction of braided edges on reintroduction of braided edges on with a narrow rim of ribbed silk, harmonizing in tint with the color of the waistcoat itself. Black Ascots, which have not beene the mode for several seasons, are again seen on
men who have just returned from abroad. They are of plain silk or of silk and satin pierced with coral pins. A new Ascot from Paris is composed of alternate stripes of white silk and black satin, a truly stunning and essentially frenchy effect. fo have smoothly a notch is cut on each side of the waistcoat opening, thus making the scarl jut out and overlap. Morning.
All the new lounge suits are cut so as to give the wearer an aspect of atedly "athletic" ideal in dress, with its odious accompaniments of hulking shoulders and satlor broad back, has been discarded. At present, the aim of the best tailors is to achieve a well-knit slenderness, set off with an easy naturalness c- shoulders and a place where a coat may be cut loose is over the chest to show that it hole's a healthy pair of lungs. According to the English fashion some coats are cut very short, decidedly shaped to the back and waist, with a
noticeable flare over the hips. The noticeable flare over the hips. The
trousers are always high and do not crease across the instep.


ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF.

## We Will

Store your furniture.
Move you to your new house.
Clean your carpets.
Store your silverware in our vaults.
Pack and crate for shipment.
Send our vans to the country for you.
Gladly estimate without cost.

## Long Island Storage Warehouses

Nostrand and Gates Aves.
branch warehouses, Park Ave, and Broadway. 781-789 Kent Ave.
CORRESPONDING WAREHOUSRS: ton, St. Louis, Denver Lelphia, Bo ton, St. Louis, Denver, London,

## "Has Anybody Here Seen Kelly?" <br> $\qquad$

1s just out on Columbia Double-Disc and Columbia Indestructible Cylinder records. Inimitably sung by Ada Jones and matchlessly recorded, the new Columbia Records of this most popular number are having an unprecedented sale. Hear them the first chance you get. They can be played on any machine.

All the latest hits are recorded on Columbia Double-Disc and Indestructible Cylinder records almost before they have reached the "hit" stage. "I've Got Rings on My Fingers," "By the Light of the Silvery Moon," "Singing Bird," "He's a College Boy," "Put On Your Old Gray Bonnet," "Sadie Salome," "Nora McNamara," "Oh, What I Know About You!" and "I Wonder Who's Kissing Her Now?" are only some of those lately issued.

Call at our store, 124 Flatbush Avenue, ask for Mr. Nelson, and tell him to play any or all of the above for you on the Columbia Graphophone or the new Columbia Grafonola. You will have one of the most pleasing surprises in your experience.


## The Columbia Graphophone

Play It While You Are Paying For It There's no reason why you shouldn't have the use of your Graphophone while you are "salting down" the money to buy it with

A-little-a-week will do it. For instance
This special outfit-a "New Champion" CoIumbia Graphophone, 6 Columbia Double-Dise Records ( 12 selections) and 200 needles-costs
 you $\$ 31.79$ complete-on easy terms.

## Columbia Phonograph Company, Gen'।

> NEW YORK STORES:

35 WEST $23 d$ STREET, (Opp. Stern's)
39 W. W. 125th Street
89
1028 Gates Ave., Brooklyn
124 Flatbush Ave., Brooklyn the latest importations of gowns and which impregnates nearly all of the models, is fatal to the figure not buil on long slim lines. It must be saic for them that they are charming when worn by the right figure cious. But what the stont wome are going to do remains to be seen Some of the new styles in tailor mades are particularly trying. There is the blue serge with almost shape less back just gathered beneath the military patent-leather belt, and anthe three-quarter kimono sleeve. The coat does not meet at the waistline and is gradually cut away in front Around the bottom runs a three-inch band of black moire and silver pas sementerie, and about ten inches band of the moire which loses itself at the sides of the front panel of the skirt.
Morning frocks are being much embroidered. A pink shantung in the peach-blow shade is trimmed with bands of self-colored and shaded morning frocks adorned with effective embroideries in colors.
The Chantecler hats do not seem to be going well in the Spring and Summer millinery. Straw and poultry do not go well together, and straw and spring flowers and summer there is something new in this year's roses. Like the gowns themselves, they are made of the finest muslin and silk. No more stiff roses, but fine flimsy, blowy things that lend enchantment and mystery to any hat. certainly better in gauzy fabrics than in the solid, and chiffon roses are as much an improvement upon the stiff sllk affairs of other days, as the pres-ent-day gauze and chiffon gown is over the stiff taffeta.
Straws this season are both very fhe and very coarse. The tagal and ine are forming both large and small hats, turbans and the wide-low picture shapes. The coarse straws are used for the toques and the fin straws for wider brimmed effects


Garfield Tea is Nature's perfect lava tive-simple, pure, mild and health-
giving. Composed of Herbs which
make a delightful brew

HOW TO PROTEOT THE
 resh-cut Parma violets. The scent on hard Mennen Chemical Co., under the
 Constipation poisons the blood and
induces many serious chronic ailments. Garfield Tea overcomes constipation
and eradicates disease. All Druggists



## -HOTEL•BOSSERT <br> Montague, Hicks and Remsen Sts. <br> "On the Heights"-Brooklyn, N. Y. <br>  <br> A NEW HIGH CLASS HOTEL Absolutely Fireproof <br> European Plan <br> Very attractively located-in the midst of the most aristocratic and delightful section overlooking the Harbor and Bay. A few minutes' walk from Borough Hall. Spacious Lobby richly furnished and decorated. <br> Unfurnished Suites of Rooms, rented by the year only Furnished Rooms or Suites by the day, week, month or season Very attractive Palm Room and Restaurant, which are always open until 1 A. M. for Dinners, Suppers, Theatre Parties and Weddings, Cuisine and Service the Best. Orchestra evenings. <br> Sundays and Holidays Dinner de Luxe served from 6 to $9, \$ 1.5$ ) spectal sunday night concerts <br> Most aceessible to Sabway, 'I, and all Surface Cars connecting with Manhattan. <br> Walter m. briggs, Manager <br> TELEPHONE, 4980-MAIS

CANDIES
For the Fine Retail Trade and a Discriminating Public
FANCY BOXES BASKETS AND J XOVELTIES
Soda of Superior Excellence Properly Served 480 FULTON STREET
alace


## O'KEEFFE'S CLEANING, DYEINC  

GENUINE IMPORTED BEERS Pilsner, Wu:zburger, Kaiser, Humbser, Muenchner, Culmbacher, Furstenbergbrau Sile Agents for ROCHESTER "RIENZI" and "LIBERTY" BEER Sole Owners of the AUTOMATIC BEER CASKS.
These casks contain 25 or 50 glasses a and can be operated by anybody.
Just the thing for Clubs, Home Dinners, Reception and Card Parties. IMPORTED BEER or ALLSOPP'S ALE, Small Carkc, $\$ 1.75$; Larse Cole $\$ 3.50$ ROCHESTER BEER and CIDER, 8mall Casks, 75 c .; LargeCasks, $\$ 1.50$

 (RED HAND
BRAND) $\begin{aligned} & \text { Brewery having } \\ & \text { been known since } \\ & \text { 1766. }\end{aligned}$

## 

4\$1,000 LIFE INSURANGE GLAIM PAID WITHIN TMENTY-FOUR HOURS
The claim was paid by the Order of the Golden Seal; the details can be had upon aprlication. Write to the Brookiyn Office, 215 Montague Street, Brooklyn, N. Y. H. B. CONLIN, Distrlet Supreme Organizer



## TAXICABS

## Brooklyn Taxicab Co.

 Phone 6200 Prospect
## RATES

( 1 to 4 persons) ; 30c. first half mile; 10 c . each additional quarter mile, and 10 c . each six minutes waiting.

## flat rates

on application, and special rates for driving, calling or shopping.

## NO RETURN OHARGE

This company makes no charge until the passenger takes the cab, and no charge after destination is reached.

## NO OVERCHARGING

Our drivers are paid by the day and have nothing to gain by overcharging.

## SPECIAL II

Station at Hof Brau House, 79 Rockwell Place, opposite Orpheum Theatre. Cabs are kept at this station at all theatre hours.


Great Spring Fashion Exhibit and Apparel Sale
THE ENTIRE SECOND FLOOR of the Central Building will be transformed into a world's fair of fashion, beginning Wednesday. March 30.

If you would learn all that the fashion creators of the world have brought forth for 1910 Spring and Summer-if you would secure the newest in gown, suit, coat, wrap, waist or hat, or indeed
any apparel at unusually moderate pricing-attend this great Spring event.

AbrafAM mo Strauls


Intending purchasers of a STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS Piano, or Piane and Self-Player combined, should not fail to examine the merits of the world-

and the "SOHMER-CECLLIAN" Inside Players, which surpass all others. Catalogne mailed on application.
Warerooms, 315 Fifth Aveon con 32 St So SOHMER \& GOMPANY, New Yortr


ASK FOR A LOVERA AT
CIGAR STAND IN THIS THEATRE AND AT EVERY STORE WHERE GOOD CIQARO ARE SOLD
MhileRPock
A Health.Guarantee to be Found in No Other Water, Because:
-The ONLY Water put ap in STERILIZED bottles :
2-The ONLY Water-Domestic or Foreign-which is NEVER put in a bottle that has been used before.

[^1]

Bedford Wagon Works, Nostrand and Parat Aves. , Brooklyn, N.Y.
HOTEL CRESCENT
Nevins and Schermerhorn Streets, Brooklyn
LUXURIANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS (Hot and Cold Runing Water) Reasonable Rates by day or week
MEALS A LA CARTE in our New Dining Room
which is the Handsomest in Town MUSIC

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |



The Name of STULTZ\& BAUER on a Piano
Signifies Quality and Durability. A Piano for a Lifetime. Sold on Moderate Monthly Payments.
Dpp. H. Batterman. 738 Broadway and 755 Flushing Ave. open evenings.

## Sterling Playerpianos

are incomparable for their clear tone, perfectly balanced action. artistic case design and simplicity of operation.

Prices Moderate and Terms Easy
Telephone 2092 Main, for Moving, Tuning or Repairing Orders.
The Sterling Piano co.
518-520 Fulton St., cor. Hanover ti., Hrookivn
Spring Styles Are Now Ready
J. B. DOBLIN, Tailor, ${ }^{\text {fultov and AyY sts. }}$ grookirn

PROGRAM CONTINUED.

First Time Here. BIRD MILMAN and COMPANY "The Eva Tanquay of the Wire."

## First Time Here. <br> THREE WHITE KUHNS <br> Clever Singers.

PROGRAM CONTINUED ON SECONI PAGE FOLLOWING

YOUR attention is called to the
exhibition of Parisian Models and our own adaptation.

Mme, Jonas, 58 Flatbush Avenue.


MEN'S HATS
F. H. NEWCOMB 136 Flatbush Avenue Terminus of Subway Agent for STETSON HATS
"TAXI CABS"
Phones: ${ }_{4485}^{2232}$ Bedford
Auto Maintenance $\mathrm{C}_{0}$.
1239-43 Fulton St., near Bedford

ineals Served A la Carth moderate rates

## Music

Afternoon and Evoning 405 AND 407 BRIDGE ST.


Ladies' Cailors
All Work Guaranteed, both in style and Fit.

| Latest Imported Models |
| :---: |
| PH/BITION |

Suits from $\$ 40.00$ up 29 Devins Street, Cor. ${ }^{\substack{\text { Livingston } \\ \text { Stree }}}$ Three blocks from the Orpheum Theatre

Finest Garage Service, Repairing, Overhauling, :upplies, Painting. Lowest Possible Charges. Let Us Furnish Estimates.
Cars bought or sold on per cent. Taxi Cabs, Broughams, Limousines, Private Touring Cars To Let. Day or Night - Lowest Rates

## FREE SAMPLE

 It will clean, whiten and preserve your lt will clean, whiten and preserve your
teeth, swewten your breath, and nolish
all gold work in your mouth equal new. Now manufactured in enth equal to
For Srate at your druggist, 18 and For Sample, Addrens, Dept. T. 25 se
(099 Bushwiek Ave., Brooklyn. N.
B. Venieleis

612 FULTON ST, near Ashland Pl
Faded Hair Switches Altered to Any Color. Grev and Drad shades a specially try vehrlen's eau de ouinine
tonioue Talentane inan.w Main

J. CURLEX J. M. PALMER, Mamged

Fine Carriages
Factory, Clinton St. and Allantic Ave. Eatimates furniibed for repairing Private Vobicloes.
Antombille Bedfes Bullit in Order 427 FULTON STREET

## Kings Qounty Crust Company

342, 344 and 346 Fulton Street, Borough of Brooklyn
CAPITAL, $\$ 500,000.00$ SURPLUS, $\$ 1,500,000.00$ UNDIVIDED PROFITS, $\$ 501,000.00$ Accounts Invited. Interest Allowed on Deposits

## HE ONLY HIGH CLASS EESTAURANT UPTOWN

## THE ORMONDE

MUSIC DALLy. 6 to 1 .
1276 Fulton St,
Private Rundays, 12.30 to 3 and 5.30 to 1 . Ar Mostrand Avo
Private Banquet Rooms Accommodating from Six to Two Hundred.
Menus and Eistimates for Lancheons, Dinners and Suppers Sent on Request


## PROGRAM CONTINUED.

First Time Here
The Distinguished Actor and Author,
MR. EDWARDS DAVIS, Muthor
Presents His Original Dramatization of the Psychoiogical Masterpiece,
"THE PICTURE OF DORIAN GRAY"

Author "By Oscar Wilde.
Author of "Lady Windermere's Fan," "The Importance of Being Earnest,"
"A Woman of No Importance," "Salome," "De Profundis.

 The time is seven in the evening, and the place is the studio of Basil Hall-
ward in London. scenic equipment is carried. The scenery was designed by Mr.
The complete sed
Davis and executed by Lester and Matt Morgan. Davis and executed by Lester and Matt Morgan.
The incidental music of the act has been composed by Mr. Davis; also the
 INTERMISSION-TEN MINUTES
"March of the Nations"
Walter Pond
PHOGRAM CONTINUEI) ON SECONI PAGE FOLLOWING.
"HFALTH-BLOOM"" A Delicately Prepared Cloth, wheb Fivee the (ROUGE CLOTH) Face a Perfeet Tint equal to nature. Prive 25 est
Can be had at Department Stores, Druggists and Pree sample address the Manufacturers,
GRAF BROS., 812 Broadway, New York.

THE UNRIVALI,ED
WISSNER PIANO
Send For Catalogs
WAREROOMS-538-540 FULTON STREET

## The <br> Supremacy <br> of the <br> STEINWAY

over all other makes is again positively proven by the adoption of the STEINWAY PIANO by the Aeolian Company as its leader for the incorporation of the unrivalled Pianola inside player

Everybody who makes a piano can claim that his product is the best, but will any other manufacturer corroborate it? When, however, one of the most powerful international organizations and factors in the musical industry puts its seal of supreme approval on the STEINWAY PIANO, it should convince not only the unbiased but also the most skeptical.

## STEINWAY \& SONS

Steinway Hall, 107 and 109 East Fourteenth Street Subway Express Slation at the Door

## LIBERMAN BROS.

Outfitters to the Woman Who Knows
414-416 FULTON STREET, BROOKLYN One Door from Abraham \& Straus

Final Clearing Sale of
Cloaks, Sults and Firs at $1 / 2$ Price
In conjunction with our tremendous February White Sale, following are a few of our numerous items on sale:
Handsomely Trimmed Gowns .55 reg. value, $\$ .98$ Lace and Embroidered Gowns. ........................... 97
All-over Embroidered Combination
Eylet Emb. Comb. Skirt or Drawer. ............1.97
Fine Emb. or Lace Drawers. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 47
Corsel Clounce Underskirts, 13 rows ins . . . . . . . . . 1.97
Lingerie Waist, new creations. .............. . 97

* Mesoline Waists, in all shades.............. 2.97

A AND SOME MORE

Muslo by Colored Quartette from Marshall's
Table d'Hote Dinner with Wine, $\sigma$ to $9, \$ 1.00$ SOUDENIRS to ladies every tuesdar

153 PIERRFPONT A NT D O A 13 153 PIERREPONT STREET and 308 FULTON STREET


PROGRAM CONTINUED ON SECOND PAGE FOLLOWING.

## Hotel Fayette

Located near all Principal The-
atres. All Modern Improvements. Helephones and Electric Fans in

Why Not Tell Your Story Here
A representative theatre audience to read it. A desirable person to reach.
The program is an economical method of interesting them and makes customers.

You Gan Tell Your Story Hero<br>PRANK V. STRAUSS \& CO.<br>108-10-12-14 Weostor SL. Theatre Programs Exclusively, Now York cite

## At RAUB'S <br> DO YOU WANT A GOOD DINNER? <br> Best Cooked Food in City for Least Money at <br> The Cafe Raub

The Leading Restaurant of Brooklyn TRY IT AND SEE

Dinner de luxe from 6 to 9 P. M., \$1.00.
Business Men's and Shoppers' Lunch, 12 to 3 P. M.. 50 c .
Special appointment for after theatre supper. Private rooms for
parties of from 12 to 600 persons. Banquet hall and ball room.
Dining room open till 3 A . M.
Opera Singing
French Chef
Fulton Street and Flathush Avenue (Novins Street Subway Station)

## A SUPERB PIANO.

There is no piano manufactured that t so universally commended by expert arformers. and so admired by the rank and file of players. as the SOHMER. It is not a cheap piano, built mere y bor selling ; but considering its countpoints of superiority, its matchless purity and richness of tone, and the marvelous beauty of the instrument, it marvelous beauly of instrument, il $s$ the cheapest plano anywhere manu actured. It is practically unrivalled. From The Christian Nation


Wholesale grower of cut flowers Floral Decortions tor all Oceasions
 Brooklya
Grennouses, Shoot Hills, N. J.

## JACOB BROTHERS PIANOS

Rented and Sold on Easy Payments COMPLETE LINE OF PLAYER-PIANOS
TEL. 129 BUSHwICK
973 BROADWAY, near Myrtle Avenue

| PROGRAM CONTINIKI. |
| :---: |
| First. Time This Season. |
| BARRY and WOLFORD |
| The Typical Topical Tickle Ticklers. |
| In their Original Comedy Creation, "It Happened on Monday." |

## SHIRTS THAT WEAR — SHIRTS THAT FIT E

## ; REUEL BROTHERS

## HABERDASHERS

899-901 Fulton St., Near Vanderbilt 11eóphone prospeot s our Name in a shirt is a guariantee of ouality s

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |




A successful advertiser selects the best mediums at cheapest cost. He chooses theatre programs because he knows that every copy circulated goes directly into the hands of a consumer, and they give best value for the outlay. If your advertisment were here you would be making customers NOW.

FRANK V. STRAUSS \& CO., New York.
Telephone $3308-3304 \mathrm{Sprin}$.

$\qquad$ PROGRAM CONTINUED.

## NEXT WEEK-APRIL 4

Matinee Fivery Day.
First Time Here,

Loie Fuller's Barefoot Dancers
in the ballet of light.

The Comic Opera Star. .HARRY BULGER

TEMPLE QUARTETTE

EXTRA FEATURE.

## BATHING <br> GIRLS

HOWARD and NORTH
"BACK IN WEllington."
TWO PUCKS
Refined Juveniles
GASCH SISTERS
ADDED ATTRACTION.
First Time Here
ADDED ATTRACTION.
B. A. ROLFE AND HIS ROLFONIANS

The Greatest Musical Act in Vaudeville.

BANISHES PIMPLES IN 24 HOURS
At all Druggists, 50c
 thours

AL PAGE
"HE MAKES SHIRTS"


This is al Page. Meet me face toface. ORI REPLACE THEM
h 3 fulton street cor. Jay street brooklyn. n. y.

6 FOUR PLY COLLAR 1-4 SIZES 6

GUARANTEED TO WEAR FOUR MONTHS or LONGER No Gracks
No Saw-Edges
No Torm Buitton Holes WITH NEW COLLARS Al Page


The old back-breaking method of pumping up the deflated tires will soon be out of date for air cylinders are being made portable. Some motorists have been chary, heretofore, of carrying air chambers, on the
score of danger, but these cylinders are now being made of tested steel and the strength of the air charge it contains is well under the limit. Then these accessories are now mounted on neat brackets so that they are easy to carry, easy to get at, safe, and coneressed air or cylinders of compressed air or gas are said by autosafer to carry than a bottle of soda water or champagne.
A motor car resembling a swan has een built for use in India. A photograph of it which appears in "The Sphere" of March 5, is wonderful to wheels instead of web feet to destroy the illusion that a huge swan is sailing down the road, keeping close to earth, but not soiling her wings nor disturbing the majestic poise of her leck.
Practically all the western portion of the Long Island Motor Parkway atoists since the 20 -mile section beween Bethpage and Great Neck has been finished. The cost of the 60 miles of parkway is estimated at $\$ 2,000,000$. With such a stretch of plans are broached for connecting the parkway by new roadways with the exclusive residence sections. The terminal at Great Neck is already accessible from Port Washington, Whitestone, Melba, and other places on the western end of the island's It is prog
den tour of 1910 will have the largest entry list of any previous cour. The reason given by a practical automobilist is that in sending the Glidden tour through territory where the automobile is practically unfar west and southwest which is just beginning to reach the fullness of its commercial. industrial and agricutural prosperity, impetus is given to the automobile industry. The autonoble is prorcable wherevor a rall road or a horse may go
trank v. STRAUSS \& CO.
Strauss Magazine Program 108- 10-112-1/4 WOOSTER ST. bel. Prince and Spring Sts.

NE W YORK
Telephone $\left\{\begin{array}{c}3309 \\ 330 \%\end{array}\right\}$ Mprlagi NEW YORK.


Advertisements inserted in Theatrical Programe throughout the United States and Canade.

To regulate livar and kidneys, take
Garfield Tea, the Herb laxative.

[^2]
## A New Era in Women's Rain Coats

N more ruin of handsome gowns by wet and shrivelled hems?
No more mud be-spattered skirts to make stained and worn looking contrasts to new waists! The new "MIDINETTE" Rain Coat not only protects the upper part of the garment, but by an inner attachment to an underskirt,
hem of the dress skirt and keeps it dry and clean in the worst weather.

No more pinning up of draperies under useless, old-fashioned rain coats! No more creased folds under damp coats, blown away from the dress by the wind. Th "MIDINETTE" remains fastened down the front and the dress hem lies softly folded up from the inside, while rain or snow, or pools underneath cannot come

For evening wear, a trained skirt will rest safely in the rain coat attachmen avoiding the creased ruin of hand grasping. Hundreds of dollars can be saved in year by using the "MIDINETTE" rain coat. It can even be worn under the dress when not in use, by an arrangement of hooks upon which the coat hangs as a clos drapery about the petticoat. No such device for the saving of tadies garments walk
been known in the history of coats, and the freedom with which the wearer can wall without regard to puddles, deep snow or driving rain, is a great factor in saving of that precious energy which furnishes all females with youth and beauty

The "MIDINETTE" is the true friend of the 20 th century modern women's requirements.

## HERE

IS
AN
OPPORTUNITY
to reach the consumer direct. Your advertisement in this program would be read as you are now reading this. We will be pleased to give you particulars, so why not

GRASP TIIE OPPORTUNTTY
FBAII V. STRUOSS \& CO., 108 Wooster Street, Mew York city
Telephoose $\$ 303$ Spring



## Here's Another Beauty

about MOGUL cigarettes: They are mild but not tasteless. They are light, but satisfying. They combine all the virtues of fine Turkish tobacco without its faults-a combination that is only possible by the most expert selection and a three-years aging of the tobacco.
 cultivation of plants in wood and water-gardens. Her notes suggest the possibility of creating charming places where the spirit of Jefferies might dwell. In her illustrations Miss Clarke does not show much knowledge or trained observation of flower forms. Her outline studies of flowers lack perspective, clearness of expression, sureness of touch and delicacy in the treatment of their subtle curves and angles. They have the air of having been studied from pressed or faded specimens. She might do better with the brush alone. In this particular style she would get help from the true and very simple flower-studies of Miss A. M. Corfe. More advanced and more exquisite are the beautiful flower studies of Ruskin. Nothing of the kind is more difficult than the treatment of flowers as landscape, and Miss Clarke is rash in attempting an art in which so few trained painters succeed; such rare pictures as the Tulip-fields of Monsieur Claude Monet should show her what genius it needs, if indeed the work of Monet does not make her despair. For flowers treated as genre she should study the contemporary work of Fantin-Latour and of Mr. Walter James, and of course the earlier Dutch, French and English flower-masters, such as Van Huysum, though these may not please her so well. She is not afraid of pure, strong colour, indeed she is not sufficiently afraid of it, for she has little idea of its relative values. It is a great merit to have a natural love for it and she may yet learn to see it and use it, in its true proportions. No doubt her work suffers from reproduction, for the representation of flowers by mechanical processes has not yet been satisfactorily accomplished, as may be seen by comparing the first years of Curtis's Botanical Magazine and the first edition of Sowerby's "British Botany" with the later volumes of those works, which have no artistic merit whatever. For the rest Messrs. Dent's prints are up to their well-known and popular level.
We have criticised Miss Clarke's text and illustrations from a strictly technical standpoint, but itmust be said, that she probably does not intend to appeal to that standard, and we should lose by failing to refer it to the standard which she really seems to have in view. After all, such criticism appeals to but a small and perhaps too artificial public. These people are not too sincere in the expression of their tastes, and they often fatigue us with their continual efforts to keep them up to the mark. Miss Clarke shows that she possesses delicate powers of perception, a cheering personality and a well-ordered, not too subtle intelligence. Her book shows on very page the pure pleasure which she had in making it, a pleasure which

## THE CENSORSHIP OF PLAYS

The extraordinary action of the Lord Chamberlain's department with regard to The Mikado, deplorable as it is allke from the artistic and the political standpoint direct be wholly matter for regret if its result is to direct public attention to the absurdities of our whole system of licensing plays. The subject is not one which Nine times mes under the notice of the ordinary man. that the Lord Chamberlain is interfering or unconscious interfere with his amusements at the theatre. But the tenth time some piec? of more than ordinary stupidity brings home to him the outrageous character of the rule under which our drama is governed, and every time thi happens the end of the present system is brought a step nearer
As the details of that system are not generally known the nature ofry it will perhaps be well to explain briefly principles on which it is dramatic censorship and the Reader of Plays (to give him his correct designation) is subordinate official in the Lord Chamberlain's department. It is his duty to read every play which it is proposed to perform publicly in Great Britain and to advise the Lord Chamberlain whether a licence for such perlormance shall be granted or withheld. Ireland, it explains why Ireland to-day has an active literary theatre zealously engaged in fostering a contemporary drama some artistic sincerity while England has not. If the some artistic slncerity while England has not. If the
licence for a play is refused no public performance in any theatre or hall in Great Britain can be given, and from that decision there is no appeal. The licenser, being the mere deputy of a Court official, is not under the Home Office and is not responsible to Parliament. To curtail or take away his powers would require special legislation, though, of course, the spirit in which they are exercised might be modified if wiser views as to artistic questions Lord Chamberlain is not selected for his artistic prolivi ties or for his knowledge of contemporary drama but exists for a totally different purpose, namely, to see that ladies who attend Drawing-rooms drive up to the right door and have the right length of train, no alteration in that direction is to be looked for. Be this as it may, no stage play can be performed publicly in England without
a licence from the Lord Chamberlain. And here we meet with one of the most glaring anomalies of the system. No dramatist can get his play licensed in England at all. In England, it seems, dramatists are not supposed to exist, only theatrical managers. If a dramatist therefore wishes to have the play licensed he must submit it through a manager, and if, as may easily happen, he desires to get it licensed before any arrangements have been made as to production at any particular theatre, he can only do this through the friendly offices of some manager whom he chances to know. If he is merely a man of letters who has no acquaintances in the theatrical world his play must go unlicensed untitly the idea of a acqua letters having anying to do with the drama is mo bhert to the Lord Chamberlain's department that they feel bound to exert all the influence at their command to prevent so disastrous a connection. But though the existence of the dramatist is not recognised at the Lord Chambetlain's office for the purpose of licensing a play, a fee is exacted from him for the granting (or the withholding) of that licence, namely, one guinea for a one-act play, and two guineas for a play in more than one act. The author, in fact, has to pay for having his play read though he is not allowed to submit it for reading purposes or to receive a licence for rit if a be granted, an illuminating instance of the artist.
the system on which plays are licensed in England being of this gloriously haphazard description it is not surprising that the wrong plays are constantly passed by the Censor and the right plays constantly refused. The problem of deciding what to allow and what to forbid in any department whether of art or morals is notoriously almost insoluble, and is indeed one great argument against any Censorship at all. But when the duty is left in the hands of a Department which has no knowledge of and no interest in the subject in hand the result is inevitably chaos. The plays which have been refused a licence during the past Beatrice by Maeterlinck, Ghosts by Ibsen, La Citta Morte by D'Annunzio, The Cenci by Shelley, three plays by
Brieux (The Three Daughters of M. Dupont, Maternité and Les Hannetons), Mrs. Warren's Profession by Bernard Les Hannetons), Mrs. Salomé by Oscar Wilde and now The Mikado. There are of course, many others, but these are the more conspicuous examples. Why were these plays refused a licence? Why does the Lord Chamberlain license Zaza and reject Mrs. Warren's Profession? Why does he accept Sapho and refuse Les Hannetons? Is Ghosts a less ennobling and artistically admirable piece of work than A Wife Without a Smile? Is The Three Daughters of M. Dupont which he banned a depraving play and We cation au Prince which he blessed an eleva difficulties of the Censor's position. It would probably be impossible to fill cenat position without making mistakes. But we maintain that the present Censor makes very many more mistakes than are at all necessary, and that a drastic reconsideration of the principles on which his decisions are based is imperatively required. And we also suggest that if the administration of the Censorship is quite so difficult as it appears, it is at least a question whether the office had not better be abolished and its functions left to the Police who already have power to interfere in the theatre whenever decency or order require.
We have spoken of the "principles" on which the Censor's decisions are based, but it is not easy to say what example, has always puzzled even the most zealous defenders of the present system. The legend is that the Censor misread the stage direction which bids Monna Vanna enter, "nue sous un manteau" as "nue sans un manteau" and, blushing, refused a licence. But it may be only a legend. The D'Annunzio and the Shelley and
the Shaw plays were probably refused on account of their subjects. The Brieux and the Ibsen ones because they were immoral (!). But there is no knowing. The secrets of the licensing mind are well guarded. Salomé no doubt was refused because its cast includes persons mentione in Scripture, and it is a rule of the Lorderild be office that no Biblical subject or the play was written presented on the Englishstage Walpolo. This rule, it will be before the dat's oper Hérodiade the characters of which had to have their names altered before the work could be given at Coven Garden! The same principle, no doubt, will apply to Strauss's Salomé, and London will be cut off from al chance of hearing the most famous opera of to-day unles Herr Strauss (and Mr. Wilde's literary executor) consent to the alteration of Salome's name to Mary Ann and Herod's to Harrods. Then the cause of religion will have been safeguarded from the corrupting influence of the theatre-and the Censorship whill hamber unutterably ludicrous that its days wire much to be hoped in this solemn country. Tt is music-lovers in London from every poill Strauss's opera in London during the present season. Opera in England to-day has a powerful backing among the rich and intelligent classes of the community, and they are both able and willing to exert their influence on behalf of the art which they love. If they bestir themselves Strauss's opera will be performed here. If the drama in this country had ever succeeded in enlisting a similar measure of intelligence and enthusiasm on side the Censorship of plays in its present form would not have survived till now. It would have perished of its own ineptitude.
have no knowledge of English manners, as such, nor do we fully believe that they have any categorical existence. But France has hitherto been the fount of politeness from whose sparkling sources the rest of the civilised world has drawn its supply. That this fount should be running dry is as terrible a catastrophe as was the decay of Greek art, and the final oblivion which has overtaken its principles and teachings. In a few years it is more than likely that Europe will no longer possess any but defunct models of savoir-vivre, dilapidated antiques without arms or legs.

Politeness, to which the French nation has given so subtle and suave a countenance, probably originated in a sense of fear. To study fear in its highest expression we must go to the insect world. No living thing will make way for you with greater conviction or empressement than the common insect of our fields and roads, which through countless æons of fear has gradually acquired an elaborate coat of armour, a number of eyes in its back, a habit of only going out at night, and a thousand legs to run away with. Such a creature is wonderfully adapted by nature for the practice of the cheaper courtesies of life. It could hardly ever make a gaffe. In semi-savage countries, such as Germany and certain states of America, politeness is, though barbaric, of a more ceremonious description than among better bred and better fed peoples. A more or less vague feeling of apprehension governs it. And even in France to-day the cheerful good-morning which the French peasant as a rule gives you is often distinctly reassuring when you meet him at some lonely corner of a wood. The practice of handshaking is traced by certain authorities to a desire common to the parties concerned to show that neither is carrying a weapon. But these origins are of small import. The art of politeness, invented and brought to its apogee of completeness by the French, belongs to auite a different sphere of ideas. Politeness. instead of
deftly locked it behind him. But the English Ambassador was equal to the occasion. He leapt from the secondfloor window of his apartment on to the stones below, and, though he broke his leg in so doing, he was bowing at the door when the Duc de Richelieu, delighted to have been so elegantly outwitted, entered his carosse. It were wrong to laugh. That was the "grande manière."
The decay of politeness in France may be variously traced to the coarsening and levelling effects of obligatory military service, to the growth of democratic ideas, the spirit of rapacity which is masked under the word "égalité," to the absence of a Court, to political discontent, to financial embarrassment, to many causes, the analysis of which, however, possesses but little interest. That the French are not as polite and, concomitantly, not as cheerful as they were is obvious to even a week-end tripper. For within the memory of man quite the majority of the Parisians, even of the lower middle-class, were examples of civilised and pleasant courtesy to their social peers across the Channel. Did not Heinrich Heine say (who, however, was not an altogether reliable judge in such matters) that the ladies of the Paris Central Markets talked like duchesses ? Today the elaborate phraseology of the French colloquial tongue is giving place to slang, to snippety idioms borrowed from English, the idioms which English can best afford to lose, to sporting abbreviations. The very grammar is being slowly but surely uprooted. And with the stately old language is disappearing the environment which was appropriate to it. The café où l'on cause has yielded up its life to the noisy beerhouse. Art and literature are both deeply affected by the decay of manners in France. The vulgar automobile, whose inconsiderate movements are everywhere the epitome of bad manners, is acknowledged to be a chief cause of the poverty which has befallen both artists and men of letters. The devotees of the new sport have neither money to buy pictures nor time to read books.

Rowland Strong.

## WILLIAM BARNES

William Barnes published in 1868 a small volume of verse, containing some of his best work. The volume is called "Poems of Rural Life in Common English," for he had previously published poetry only in the Dorsetshire dialect. This poetry in dialect is so well known that it needs no word here; even in his life-time it was sufficiently appreciated to cause him to feel some misgiving in publishing the English poems; but it was surely his humility that bade him hesitate, for in these pages is to be found the poem called "The Mother's Dream," long ago garnered by Professor Palgrave into the "Golden Treasury." Is it too well known for quotation ?

> I'd a dream to-night As I fell asleep,
> O , the touching sight
> Makes me still to weep Of my little lad, Gone to leave me sad, Aye, the child I had, But was not to keep.

> As in heaven high, I my child did seek, There, in train came by Children fair and meek, Each in lily white, With a lamp alight; Each was clear to sight, But they did not speak.

> Then a little sad, Came my child in turn, But the lamp he had, O , it did not burn;
hypothesis but a description which will enable us to foretell its behaviour under different conditions. And is not that the aim and purpose of all knowledge ?

We may not all be interested in questions of electric inertia, or radio-activity or the instability of atoms for themselves, but we must be interested in the approach to what Sir Oliver Lodge describes as "the theoretical and proximate achievement of what philosophers have always sought after, viz. ${ }^{1}$ a unification of matter."

## THE LIBRARY TABLE

Sculpture of the West. By Dr. Hans Stegman. Translated by Marian Edwardes. Temple Cyclopædic Primers. (Dent, 1s. net.)
We have ceased to wonder at the marvels of cheapness issued by Messrs. Dent. All our capability of wonder is now directed to the fact that in every instance the value is fully maintained. "Sculpture of the West" is no exception to the rule. One hundred and sixty pages are filled with excellent type and a considerable number of good photographic illustrations, followed by a small but useful bibliography and an index of artists' names. If ancient sculpture, Greek and Roman, can only claim some forty pages, we have no cause to grumble, for the literature of this branch of the subject is enormous, and for the most part easily accessible. The short chapter on the Christian era to 1000 A.D. seems to postulate rather too much knowledge on the reader's part. In the section devoted to the early Middle Ages England is dismissed with a single page, and the only English sculptor mentioned in the book, William Torrell, finds no place in the index-he is a mere "goldsmith." The progress of Italian sculpture to the close of the twelfth century is excellently set out, and Niccolo Pisano receives perhaps rather more than his meed of praise. But it cannot be said that as a whole the sense of proportion is well maintained, and this constitutes the main defect of this otherwise admirable little guide. The greater part of the book is occupied by German sculpture, and-we say it with all due respect to Dr. Stegman-Peter Vischer is not worth more than Michael Angelo, while we cannot discover the name of a single other German sculptor whom we can rank with Donatello-or even with Bernini. Germany as a whole would seem to have wavered continually between the living realism of Vischer-which it seldom attained-and the utter conventionalism of Stosz, which is no more or less than Byzantinism "up to date." Yet Dr. Stegman claims for the Nuremberg school a decided tendency toward realism, and describes Stosz as its greatest exponent. The only example of his work here illustrated displays the "ivory attitude" in its most aggressive form, and the fat smirk on the face of the Madonna conveys no idea of life. Despite Dr. Stegman's assertion that Adam Krafft "took his stand on the old Gothic," we find in his work-notably the Via Crucis at Nuremberg between the town and the cemetery-more of the Roman than of the Gothic manner of narrative sculpture.
The notice of French sculpture in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries is extremely slight, and is overshadowed by the author's enthusiasm for Dannecker, Thorwaldsen and Schadow. Of the three Dannecker was perhaps the greatest artist, though Thorwaldsen was more successful as an imitator of the antique. We are glad to find Houdon given his right place as the mastersculptor of the eighteenth century, but we cannot help regretting that limitations of space have compelled the author to confine his notice of the great apostle of Romanticism, Rude to the concluding half-dozen lines of his book.

Miss Edwardes's translation is a little stiff, and she has not quite shaken off the German idiom. But the book as a
general guide or for rapid reference is most handy and attractive ${ }_{3}$ and well worth more than its very modest price.

Siena and Her Artists. By Frederick H. H. Seymour، (Unwin, 6s.)
It seems hardly right that this little book should run the gauntlet of serious criticism. Well meant, a labour of love, compiled from notes made while the author was developing an affection for Sienese painting during several visits to "the beautiful and perfectly unique city"-it is what? Merely a rambling record of the aspect of Siena, ancient and modern, and a brief account of Sienese painters from Duccio to Rutilio of the seventeenth century. To Mr. Langton Douglas, who has specialised in the creed-inspired art of Siena, this volume will seem like an intelligent pupil's essay to a professor of history ; to Mr. Hobart Cust, who has compiled a vast, learned and laborious book on Sodoma, Mr. Seymour's notes on that artist will seem the playtime task of a saunterer in Siena.
For whom then is the book destined? Certainly for the unlearned and culture-eager spring visitor to Siena, to whom the Races of the Palio, and the Madonnas of Duccio, are equally misty. He or she reading the pages at night, after the day's adventures in Siena will find them treasure-trove. He or she will perhaps excuse or approve the author's sentimentality about the figure of John the Baptist in Jacopo della Quercia's baptismal font; will copy into a note-book the passage wherein Mr. Seymour neatly observes that Siena, in punishment for her contumacy towards the Renaissance, seems to have been placed in Coventry and "severely let alone" for centuries upon her disdainful Acropolis; and perhaps he or she will not notice the slang, the misprint, and the woeful clichés in the following passage describing a Pinturicchio fresco :

Upon one of the "pranciest," a chestnut, is seated, as to the manner born, the prince of painters, the peerless Raphael Sauzio.

A book for the amateur-yes ! Unimportant, but redeemed by enthusiasm and headlong interest in the subject.

Historical Character Studies. Translated from the Dutch of Dr. Jorissen by the Rev. B. S. Berrington, (Sutton, 7s. 6d. net.)
In a quiet and reasonable manner Dr. Jorissen studies" the vivid characters with which he is dealing. There is something pathetic and something humorous in the incongruity of Marie Antoinette being a subject for staid research, and of a well-reasoned monograph. Dr. Jorissen is a very human professor: but he remains a professor throughout. And if ever his heart beat more quickly in the writing of his monograph, he kept the effect sternly under control. She is only the daughter of Maria Theresa, who was ill-starred enough to be caught in a political crisis. You see the butterfly pinned in the collector's drawer-pinned with delicate precision, be it said-and hear the collector's exposition on the species: that is the way of course to know about Diurnal Lepidoptera though the flowers and the field are the domain and the sun the proper showman of the living butterfly. Quietly he recounts the facts, and as he records them you feel that with him the facts are far the most important matters, as presumably to the historian the facts should be. But the more you read, the more incredible it becomes that Marie Antoinette, who is exposed and described with this minuteness, could ever have lived and rejoiced in her brief day of sunshine. And yet when the disquisition is at an end ${ }_{3}$ if the imagination is not entirely lamed, there comes before you a truer picture of the creature-or rather the basis from which a truer picture may arise. Everything is there but the breath of life. Such a disquisition has the usefulness too of a photograph of a picture. It kindles
the memory of the real thing-only the colour is wanting
and colour is apt to be the life of a picture:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Queens have died young and fair. } \\
& \text { Dusthath coloed Helemens seye }
\end{aligned}
$$

In two lines Thomas Nashe expressed the significance of
the tragedy more forcibly than a commenta the tragedy more forcibly than a commentator could have
done in many volumes. The translation is rather
 able type on such good paper, as this book is, misprints
are singularly annoying.

## SHAVIANS FROM SUPERMAN

DoNNA ANA has vanished to sup her man; the DEviL and
the STATUE are descending throur har toat ; The STATuF are descending ghrougg trat, when a voice is
heard crying "Stop, stop", the mechanisem is is and there appears in the emphyrean MR. CHARLES HAZEL-
WOOD SHANNON, the artist with halo.

> The Devil.
[While Shannon regains his breath.] Really Mr. Shannon,
this is a great pleasure and this is a great pleasure and quite unexpected. I am
truly honoured. No quarrel I truly honoured. No quarrel I hope with the Inter-
national? Pennell quite well? How is the Whistler national? Pennell quil
memorial getting on?

## Shannon,

So, so. To be quite frank I had no time to prepare
for Heaven, and earth has become intolerable for Heaven, and earth has become intolerable for me.
[Seeing the Statue] Is that a Rodin you have there? Ah, [Seeing the Statue] Is that a Rodin you have there? Ah,
no, I see, rather late sixteenth century J Jean Gougon?
Not in very hood taste. We don't like sixteenth-century no, I see, rather late sixteenth century- - ean Gougon?
Not in very good taste. We don't like sixtenth-century
sculpture. sculpture

> The Devil.
F. Oh! I forgot, let me introduce you. Commander!
Mr. C. H. Shannon, a most distiuguished painter, the
English Velasquez, the Irish Tition the Mr. C. H. Shannon, a most distiuguished painter, the
English Velasquez, the trish Titian, the Scotch Giorgione
all in one, Mr, Shanno all in one, Mr. Shannon, his. Excellency the Com-
mander. mander
Shannon.

Delighted, I am sure. The real reason of my coming
here is that I could stand Ricketts no longer. Ricketts here irtist I I could stand Ricketts no longer. Ricketts the causeur is delightts
the art Ricketts the enemy entrancing. Ricketts the friend, one
of the best. But Ricketts, when designing of the best. But Ricketts, when designing dresses for the
Court and other productions, is not very

The Statue.
[Sighing.] Ah! yes, I know Ricketts.
The Devil,
[Sighing]. We all know Ricketts, Never mind heshall
not come here, I shall not come here. I shall give special orders to Charon.
Come on to the trap and we can start for the palace.
Ah1 yes. I heard Shannon,
Ah! yes. I heard you were moving to the Savoy.
They descend and no reply is heard. Whisk,
Mr, Frank Richardson on this occasion does not appear, void and emptiness ; the fire proof curtain may be lowered here in in accord-
ance with the County Council ance with the County Council nules; por-
traits of deceased and living dramatic critics can be throwen on the curtaing by magaic lantern in order to symbolise stuppidity, vullaritity,
mendacity, personaluncleanliness, innorance mendacity, personal uncleanliness, ignorance,
blacmail, envy, disappointment, rage, folly,
defective syntax and caddishness. Needles, defective syntax and caddishmenss. Nage, folly, Necdless
to say, seven notable portraits are omitted. Of to say, seven notable portraits ars omitted. Of
them, more anon. The point of this travesty
will be entively lost to those who have not read Mr. Shaw's dramatic masterpiece,
"Man and Superman?" It is the first mas erpiece in the English literature of the
twentieth century. It is also necessary to twentierh cennury. It is also necessary to press and to have some acquaintance wivth
the Court Theatre, the Stage Sociely, and certain. unl censed plays; and to know, that
Mr. Ricketls Mr. Richetts designs dresses. This being
thoroughly explained, the Curtain may rise;
discovering lavge Gole discovering a large Gothic Hall decorated in
the 8880 taste. Allegories by Watts on the woall, "Time cutting the corns of Eternity,",
"Love whistling down the ear of Life."
si "Youth catching a crab," etc. Windows by Hungarian Band playing on Do.metch in-
struments struments music by Purcell, Byrde, Bul,
Bear, Palestrina and Wagner, etc. Various Beall, Pateostrina and Wagner, etc. Vare crowd the Stage. Amous
the living may be recognised Mr. George Street; Mr. Max Be Recogbohis and his broothere; The company Rothenstein and his brother, etco. in any way smart; but Mr. George Moore enters with a Zion of the aristocracy and Mr.
Theodore Cook. The Savile and Athencum
Chuss are ocll Savos are well represented, but not the
the estabhishments in the Gardenia or any of
ticinity of Leicester the establishments in the vicininity of Leicestiv
Square. The Princess Salome is greeting Square. The Princess Salome is greeting
some of the arrivals who stare at her in a
bewildered fashion.

The Devil.
Silence please, ladies and gentlemen, for his Excellency
he Commander. [A yellowish pallor moves over the audience. The Statue.
It was my intention this evening to make a few observations on flogging in the Navy, Vaccination, the
Times Book Club, Vivisection, the Fabian Society, the Royal Academy, Compound Chinese Labour, Style, Simple
Prohibition, Vulgar Fractions and other kindred But as I opened the paper this morning, my eye caught,
these headlines: "Future of the House of Lords," Hese headlines: "Fature of the House of Lords,"
"Mr. Edmund Gosse at Home," "The Nerves of Lord
Northcliff," "Interview with " Wi. Wi
 "Reported Indisposition of Miss Edna May." A problem
was thus presented to me. Will I, shall I, ought I to was thus presented to me. Will I, shall I, ought I to
speak to my friends here-ahem-and elsewhere, on the
subjects about which subjects about which they came to hear me speak?
[Applause.] No, I said, the bounders must be dis [Applause.] No, I said, the bounders must be dis-
appointed; otherwise they will know what to expect. ppointed; otherwise they will know what to expect. been advertised (sufficiently) that I am aoing to speak
about the Truth for example, the audience comes here about the Truth for example, the audience comes here
expecting me to speak about Fiction. The only way to expecting me to speak about Fiction. The only way to
surprise them is to speak the Truth and that I always do.
Nothing surprises Nothing surprises English people more than Truth; they don't like it; they don't pay any attention to those (such
as my friend Mr. H. G. Wells and myself) who trade in Truth, but they listen and go awway saying " "how trade in
whimsical and paradoxical it all is" whimsical and paradoxical it all in ", "and ""what a clever
adventurer the fellow is to be sure." "That was a good adventurer the fellow is to be sure." "That was a good
joke about duty and beauty being the same thing ${ }^{\text {"; }}$ that was a joke I did not make. me. It is is not my mind of
ioke-but when people begin ascribing to you the jokes joke-but when people begin ascribing to you the jokes
of other people, you become a living-I was going to say
statue-but I mean a

Ithouight THE DEviL

I thought you disliked anything classic?

## Tur The Statue.

Ahem! only dead classics-especially when they are Ahem! only dead classics-especially when they are
employed to protect romanticism. Dead classics are the
trat protective tariff put on all realism and truth by bloated
idealism. In a country of plutocrats, idealism keeps out idealism. In a country of plutocras, and therefore is more
truth: idealism is more expensive in demand. In America there are more plutocrats and
is therefore more idealists . . .
pointed out in New Zealand.

The Devil.
But s say, $_{2}$ is this drama?
The Statue.

Certainly not. It is a discussion taking place at a
. theatre. It is no more drama than a music-lall enter tainment or a comic opera, or a cinematograph, or a
hospital operation, all of which things take place in hospital operation, all of which things take place a
theatres. But surely it is more entertaining to come to a theatres. disussion charmingly mounted by Ricketts-discussio too, in which every one knows what he is going to say-
than to flaccid plays in which the audience always knows exactly what the actors are going to say better often than he actors. The sort of balderdash which Mr. - serves up to us for plays.
The Devil.
[Peevish and old-fashioned.] I wish you would define drama.
Hankin.
[Advancing.] Won't you have tea, Commander? It's not bad tea considering where we are
The Statue.

So the prodigal has returned! I was afraid he was soing to become an idealist.
Hankin.
[Aside.] Excuse my interrupting, but I want you to be particularly nice to the Princ
was jilted by Mr. Redford.
was jilted by Mre Devii
You might introduce her to Mrs. Warren. But I am fraid the Princess has taken rather too much upon herself this evening. The Statue.
Yes, she has taken too much $\mathrm{I}_{1}$ am sure she has taken too much.

A Journalist.
Is that the Princess Salomé who has Mexican opals in her teeth, and red eye

The Devil.
Yes, that is the Princess Salomé
SHANNON.

I know the Princess quite well. Ricketts makes her
The Devil.

Yes, anything to distract her attention from the guests. These artistic English people are so easily anything until it is quite out of date. 1 want to make anything lantis attractive as it is painted; a place as well as a condition within the meaning of the Act. Full of wit The Statue.

Will
Salomén.
Anything for you, dear Mr. Shannon, only my ankles
re a little sore to-night. How is dear Ricketts? I want new dresses so badly. ShanNon.
I suppose by this time he is lin Heaven, But won't I suppose by this time he is in meaven, And then the
you dance just to make things go? Commander will lecture on super
SaLomé.
Senor Diavolo, what will you give me if I dance to-
night? The Devir.
Anything you like, Salomé. I
ritics.
[Correcting.] You mean the Styx
The Devil.
Same thing. Dance without any further nonsense, Salomé. Forget that you are in Englan unlicensed house.
[Salomé dances the dance of the Seven Censors.
The Devil.
[Applauding.] She is charming. She is quite charming. purple patch in some one else's prose. You who are like a black patch on some one else's face. You are like an
pare Reformer in a Liberal Unionist Administration. You are Rerormer Rokeby Velasquez in St. Paul's Cathedral. What can I do for you who are fairer than
SALOME.

This sort of thing has been tried on me before. Let us come to bus
four-wheel cab.

The Devil.
No, not that. You must not ask that. I will give you Walkley's head. He has the best head of all if them.
He is not ignorant. He really knows what he talking He is n
about.

I want Mr. Redford's head on a four-wheel cab The Devil.
Salomé, listen to me. Be reasonable. Do not interSalome, listen to me. Be reasonable. Archer's head. He is charming; a cultivated liberal-minded critic. He is too liberal. He admires Stephen Phillips.
his head if you release me from my oath.

## Salomé.

I want Mr. Redford's head on the top of a four-wheel ab. Remember your oath !
The Devil.

I remember I swore $a t$, I mean, by the dramatic critics Well, I am offering them to you. Exquisite and darling is unusually large; but it is full of good things. What a charming ornament for your mantelpiece. You will be in the Movement. How every one will envy you. People will call upon you who never used to call. Others will
send you invitations. You will at last get into English send you
society.

Salomé,
I want Mr, Redford's head on the top of a four-wheel cab.

## The Devil.

Salomé, come hither. Have you ever looked in the Daily Mirror ? Only in the Daily Mirror should one look. For it tells the truth sometimes. Well, I will give you the head of Hamilton Fyffe. No critic is so fond of the drama as Hamilton Fyffe. [Huskily.] Salomé, I will give you W. L. Courtney's head. [Sensation.] I will give you Grein's head. I will give you all their heads.

Salomé.
I have the scalps of most critics. I want Mr, Redford's head on a four-wheel cab.

## The Devil.

Salomé. You do not know what you ask. Mr. Redford is a kind of religion. He represents the Lord Chamberlain. You know the dear Lord Chamberlain. You would not harm one of his servants, especially when they are not insured. It would be cruel. It would be irreligious. It would be in bad taste. It would not be respectable. Listen to me, I will give you all Herod's Stores. . . . Salomé, Shannon was right. You have taken too much, or you would not ask this thing. See, I will give you Mr. Redford's body, but not his head. Not that, not that, my child.

## Salomé.

I want Mr. Redford's head on a four-wheeled cab.

## The Devil.

Salomé, I must tell you a secret. It is terrible for me to have to tell the truth. The Commander said that I would have to tell the Truth. Mr. Redford has no HEAD.
[The audience long before this have begun to put on their cloaks and the dramatic critics have gone away to describe the cold reception with which the play has been greeted. All the people on the stage cover their faces except the Statue, who has become during the action of the piece more and more like Mr. Bernard Shaw. Curtain descends slowly.

Robert Ross.

## JULIA TILT-POETESS AND WOMAN

With all allowance, be it said, we have never before nor since had an English poet who was a woman. Alone has the authoress of "Poems and Ballads" (London : Churton, 26 Holles Street, I847. In the twopenny box; but they'll take a penny if you insist) set down for us with unflinching truth and vigour a woman's point of view. Shakespeare's women are failures or, at any rate, halftruths. Perhaps Whitman, perhaps Swinburne, has come nearer to the truth; but only Julia Tilt can Reveal Her Self. Our poetess is not artist enough to give us a perfect presentation, or wide-minded enough to give us a complete one. But if the twopenny box will only yield sufficient copies of "Poems and Ballads" (by J. T., of course, not A. C. S.!) we are hopeful for the literature of the future.
(A friend, to whom I have shown these notes in manuscript, declares that the preceding paragraph comes straight out of an article on Laurence Hope in the Monthly Review for June. Pooh! And, even if it does, my poetess Revealed Her Self half a century before Mr. Flecker's. We might adore, but would rather not marry, Laurence Hope; we love but do not fear our Julia. What! Am I quoting him again ?)
I would only ask this: Can Mr. Flecker show for his
poetess half the number of subscribers that I can for mine ? Here (pp. xv. to xxviii,) is a list of nearly three hundred, beginning with H.R.H. the Duchess of Gloucester and two other princesses, going on with two duchesses, two marchionesses and ten countesses, and not coming down to plain "Mrs." for two whole pages. And what-to quote Julia herself-

> What has caused proud Briton's dames, To congregate en masse,
> And mix with such a social air With those of different class;
on pp. xv. to xxviii. ? Not to see "The Countess Of CDressed For The Queen's Grand Faucy Ball, June 6, 1845," as they were when the poetess saw them, but to celebrate in the divine Julia herself the revelation of True Womanhood.

> For stately grandeur, honest worth, Are both in her combined, A noble compact when it's found: Alas! how hard to find.

It is my object to let Julia speak for herself, so far as possible; and the claim of True Womanhood will not be denied to the author of the following lines "Written On Seeing Her Majesty Open Parliament, I847."

> The graceful form is still the same, The snowy brow unchanged,
> Though five young cherub forms around The mother's chair are ranged,
[Surely Princess Christian was then a little young for public appearance ?]

And, gazing on with looks of pride,
Saxe-Gotha's Prince stands by her side.
Yes, earth's choicest gifts have fell Upon that happy pair . . .
How pure and true the Womanhood that inspired those words of genius! Take another passage :

Yes, heaven lays in every breast
That feels another's woe,
And that it's in thy gracious heart,
Your deeds of mercy show.
Who will dare now to say Julia Tilt did not Reveal Her Self, and was not Truly Feminine? Mr. Flecker, who appears to have claimed for his poetess everything that I claim for mine, admits that his is a "sincere, but imperfect artist," and talks of "certain crude verses," which yet "seem to ring more true than exquisite phrase and swelling harmony." Julia is a sincere, but (I cannot deny it) an imperfect artist. Her genius rose superior to the dusty laws of grammar and rhyme. Things (alas for the poetic temperament!),

> Things which formed my happiness Are now a shadowy dream;
> This world how different it feels
> To what it used to seem!

Hear her yet again :
Oh Ireland, a shadow is fallen, And spread its dark shade o'er the land; Thy fate is now so appalling We cannot your sorrows withstand.
And though the tear of sympathy springs to her Womanly eye when she thinks of the sorrows of the Isle,

Where the air is so pure, and the sky is so blue That no reptile e'er found him a seat [!]
she has all the unflinching morality of her sex. "Its the vengeance of God going forth," she cries, "to punish some $\sin$ of their pride." "The true lover of the art" (Mr. Flecker again!) "confronted with this straightforward verse, should not let speculations about the weak rhyme interfere with his admiration and pleasure."

But we ought not to dwell on the faults of our poetess. Let us turn to her transcendent merits. And first among
to publish any more books that treat of Shakespeare and his life and his writings ?

The very name Shakespeare bereaves some persons of the sweet reasonableness which they show in all other matters. Was ever there a saner critic than Professor Walter Raleigh? Yet, in the quite unnecessary little volume which he has been persuaded to add to English Men of Letters, he writes:

There is . . . nothing to object to Aubrey's other statement that " when he was a boy he exercised his father's trade, but when he killed a calf, he would do it in a high style, and make a speech." Imaginative children are wont to decorate many a less worthy occasion with play-acting.

In any other connection such criticism would be written down as sheer midsummer madness; it is a pity Professor Raleigh forgot to exercise his faculty of humour.

Then there are those who see Shakespeare and his day through the spectacles of their own theories. Take, for example, the article by Mrs. Stopes in this month's Fortnightly. The title of the paper is misleading; it deals not so much with "Elizabethan Stage Scenery," as with the stage scenery of to-day and the manner of dealing with plays not presented upon public stages in Elizabeth's day. Shakespeare idolatry runs riot: Shakespeare could do no wrong! Owing to the absence of scenery, we are told that Shakespeare had time to devote himself " to the due alternation of secondary incidents (which always advanced the main action)"! Is there a single play by Shakespeare from which more than one incident might not be taken, without its ever being missed except by those already acquainted with the work? Then here is conjecture set forth as fact:

We cannot understand Shakespeare's complete conception without seeing the whole of his play. In his work the action progresses from step to step; the idea evolves from conversation to conversation. To cut out anything, therefore, is to create a hiatus, irreparable by the stop-gap of mere scenery.

What proof have we that the plays were not "cut" in his own day and possibly by his own managerial hands ? How can scenery be said to be a stop-gap for a hiatus in any play? Further on Mrs. Stopes shows that she has an entirely erroneous idea of the Elizabethan audience. It was very similar to that of to-day, thoroughly stupid, fond of simple fun, easily stirred by rant, entirely Jingo; differing chiefly in that it did not strive to conceal its fondness for full-blooded naughtiness and its love of blood. But Mrs. Stopes would have us believe that Shakespeare trained his listeners "so as to be able to collaborate with him," until they became so highly intellectual that a Court Theatre audience of to-day is by comparison an ignorant mob. Another fact: "Nobody except the great was forced to learn to read!" What does this statement mean?
Mrs. Stopes is bent on proving that our plays of nowadays are poor things because all gift of imagination has been destroyed in playwright, player and playgoer by the use of scenery. "We have evolved a respectable school of British art" (!) but our theatres have been degraded. May be so; many will agree; but our use of scenery is no more to be blamed for the poorness of our plays than the want of it in Shakespeare's days for the greatness of his works. But space forbids that Mrs. Stopes's argument should be followed at length-or even seriously. In fact we have only dealt with it as an example of the deleterious effect that Shakespeare has upon almost all who write of him, and because-as was said in the beginning -it is quite time that a protest was raised against the constant maltreatment of our greatest poet. He is our greatest poet, let him rest at that; he was not a minor deity who could do no wrong; but a major man who could do more right than any before or since. If he was a god, then he had feet of clay; as a man he had a head of gold. Let his fame as well as his bones rest in peace.
W. Teignmouth Shore.

## THE SPLUTTERING HLAME

THE article by one "Z" entitled "Sham and SuperSham" in the current Blackrood's, with its angry splutterings from a smouldering fire of hate, should rouse the antagonism of all who believe that the ends of criticism are not served by violent and personal, not to say libellous, denunciation. Of Mr. Shaw, against whom the attack is directed, I may say at once that I am opposed to his doctrines and do not propose to defend them; moreover, Mr. Shaw is quite capable of taking care of himself. But much as one may hate sincerely an idea for its supposedly evil influence upon one's own age it will not be smashed by the mistaken efforts of those whose hatred of ideas tends only too often to hatred of men.

Again, it would be as well if one could evolve a new definition of decadence. This is but one of the charges brought by "Z" against both Mr. Shaw and Nietzsche, the latter of whom, it will be remembered, included Wagner in that category. One begins to suspect the stability, say, of Mr. Meredith's Everard Romfrey and to ask, though not without fear of hurting the feelings of one to whom epigrams are anathema, whether decadence is not the "last word" of the journalistic Mrs. Grundy: of whom to-day, apparently, it cannot be said that "son petit chien fait la révérence comme un maître à danser," or that, if a grandmother, "c'est une grandmère tres agréable"; she is scarcely worthy of such delightful badinage. Assuredly, the term is abused when applied to Nietzsche, who, however one may disagree with the general trend of his philosophy, bids us, in one of his most profound parables, "keep holy our highest hope." "Z," needless to say, makes the usual references to "hopeless madmen," "madhouse smatterings," "diseased eccentrics," etc. It would seem that he confounds decadence with a conscious egoism which he himself might find it difficult to explain. Decadence we may define for him as a state of mind existing chiefly where mind is decaying from want of use: the grievous condition of your Philistine whose comfort is threatened by the advent of new ideas. I do not anticipate that Philistia will be staggered by this reversal of its point of view.

Let us watch more closely the splutterings from " $Z$ " his fire:
Decadence and perversion are writ large over everything that come from his (Mr. Shaw's) pen.
I am tempted almost to enlarge upon the meaning of perversion. Lady Cicely Waynflete, Candida, Julia Craven-. But stay! We reckon without our printer. The word, of course, was "perverseness"! Or could it have been "pervious,"-capable of being penetratedindicating that here at length is the last word (if not the mot juste) upon Mr. Shaw and all his works? For says our critic:
It is our desire in this article merely to hasten the process of his own self-induced dissolution.

## Again:

It is no longer the thing to admire Mr. Shaw. If you wish to be of the elect you must have passed beyond that.
I suspected it. " $Z$ " is of the Elect. He may splutter next at the serene glow of the hard, the gem-like flame. We are on the way.
His scoffing ten years ago when certain critics detected dangersignals in the work of the author of Lady Windermere's Fan, showed his utter lack of insight.


Delicately put, sir! and fit for any drawing-room table. Modesty and Tact combined in the absence of a letter and a name! I am surprised, though, that you should forget elsewhere your good taste (a slip, perhaps) by making use of the word "prostitute": we, remembering our duty to society, speak of "unfortunates." Mr. Shaw ${ }_{2}$ it seems,
babbled at that time that the Englishman is shocked at the danger to the foundations of society when seriousness is laughed at.

And at this we have the white light of vindicated morality, a beacon for all who have "made our nation what it is ":

## Well, who was right ?

Can there be any doubt about that? In a few well chosen words and with one hand upon his heart " $Z$ " has consigned "this ignorant jackanapes," " this feeble imitator of diseased eccentrics" to his gallipots. England is saved.
H. Savage.

## FICTION

Pilgrimage. By C. E. Lawrence. (Murray, 6s.)
Mr. Lawrence has given us another of his allegorical novels. Peruel, one of the fallen angels who attempts to re-enter heaven, is sent down to earth for his repentance, and becomes swineherd to a monastery; he has a power of dreaming dreams, and asking uncomfortable questions about the problems of existence and faith. He is expelled by the monks for heresy, wanders through the world, and dies in raptures, a leper. It will be seen that Mr. Lawrence's ambition is a high one, and it may be added that his style is grave and careful, free from the dreary affectations-such as that of beginning most sentences with the word "And"-that distinguish most books written in poetical prose. The idea of a Christ-like wanderer upon earth brought into antagonism with the Church is one of the main conceptions of modern Thought. It may be found in Mr. Wells's story of the Angel, in Mr. Yeats's play, Where there is Nothing, in Mr. Bernard Shaw's John Bull's other Island, where it is the inspired doctrine of Kegan, the unfrocked priest. But Mr. Lawrence has no quaint humour, no impassioned sincerity, no superb poetry, that can do justice to such an idea. His book is little more than pleasantly sentimental ; there is no backbone of earnest or new thought. It is hard to be interested in the land of "Argovie," in the worn-out characters of the Jester, the Monk, the Feudal Baron. The relentless misery and modernity of de Maupassant's "Une Vie" makes us realise the unhappiness and mystery of this world far more vividly than the death of a Jester's robin, or the flogging of an inoffensive angel. And the gospel of Mr . Lawrence is only a refurbished and thin idealism, an insidious poison for the mind $_{1}$ against which the greatest modern writers have been struggling for fifty years.
Which Woman? By G. B. Burgin. (Nash, 6s.)
For a writer who has produced twenty-eight books in half as many years, Mr. Burgin contrives to maintain a fresh style and tell an interesting story. Perhaps in "Which Woman ?" the striving after the quaint is too obvious, but this may be forgiven in one who writes so well. As the title suggests, the story is one more attempt at a variant upon the old problem, two women and one man. Hubert Mallinson, "the great novelist," promises to deliver a lecture at Bedlam, and is about to start for the asylum when he receives a letter from a woman, who informs him that she has selected his name at random from "Who's What" because she is lonely and desirous of excitement. We are not left long in doubt as to the identity of the writer. She is Lady Marion Revel, the widow of a baronet. At the asylum, Mallinson meets Ernestine Nicol, a beautiful lunatic, who places a ring on his finger and says flattering things in a highly poetical way. Thus the two women are introduced. Lady Marion may be described as "full-blooded." She is s $_{1}$ in Mr . Burgin's words " a woman who would not let happiness slip from her grasp without making a vigorous effort to secure it-a woman who, loving a man in every sense of the word, does not hesitate to tell him so." Ernestine, on the other hand, is a fragile creature who, even when she
recovers her sanity, remains most of the time in a half dream of other worlds. Mallinson becomes her benefactor ${ }_{s}$ and eventually her lover. When Lady Marion sees the announcement of the engagement she rushes to him in a frenzy of wild desire. It is the night of the dinner Mallinson is giving to his friends to celebrate his approaching wedding, but Lady Marion's passion is stronger than his love for Ernestine and he succumbs to her entreaty until the Duke of Duncannon, Marion's would-be husband, is announced. Then he hurries her out into the night, a broken-hearted woman. Mallinson is in a difficult situation If he breaks with Ernestine she will assuredly go mad again, while his passion for Marion will not allow him to live and lose her. The story ends abruptly, but we are led to believe that Mallinson\}will commit suicide. Throughout the book there are many quaint episodes. There is the clause in the will of Marion's husband which compels her to exhibit his three hats in the hall; a millionaire who cannot eat; a waiter who poses as an author, and so on, They are all dealt with in Mr. Burgin's light style. He is guilty, however, of a curious anachronism. In the first chapter Mallinson refers to the recent earthquake in San Francisco, whereas a few pages later on we find him reading a letter dated June 14 , I905, and we are given to understand that it was received within a few days of its composition. Now the American catastrophe did not occur until April 18, 1906, so Mr. Burgin's principal character must be credited with considerable foresight, That may be a small blemish in a clever book which, by the way, must surely contain a record number of quotations. There are nearly one hundred in its three hundred and thirty pages.

The Tangled Skein. By the Baroness Orczy. (Greening, 6s),
This is a sentimental tale of the days of Mary Tudor, with a fairly ingenious plot. There is an innocent maiden, a very good English lord ${ }_{3}$ a double, and two very wicked Spanish diplomatists who speak with a scarcely veiled sneer and contrive most diabulical plots. The style is of the most jerky and suburban type, and antiquated words such as "bosquet" and "becoiffed" are sprinkled about to give what the authoress would doubtless call a Merrye England savour. The characters, moreover, are entirely melodramatic. But if we are to understand from the preface that the book is meant chiefly for children, it will probably please where it is meant to please : the external trappings of the period are brightly realised ${ }_{2}$ and every boy will be pleased when beside the marble basin two human hearts "find each other," and soul "goes out" to soul.

## A Race for a Crown. By W. H. Williamson, (Ward, Lock, 6 s.$)$

This is a rattling romance, so crisply and stirringly written that in writing of it we find ourselves turning back to its pages to re-read some of these rousing, thrilling fights. There is some of the best sword-work in this book that we have encountered for many days. There is hard riding, too, in pursuit and chase, with the horses' feet ringing so clearly on the road, and the sense of racing for life and a crown so vividly conveyed, that we have sat forward in our chair as if over a saddle-bow, fumbling for a pistol-holster and trying to loosen an imaginary sword in its scabbard. The great fight in the pitch-dark room at the castle, with the enemies, two a side, tip-toeing around feeling for each other with drawn blades, is an encounter in which D'Artagnan himself would have loved to take part. This is but one bonny fight of many, only one of the ventures, stratagems and spoils which make up the story of this "Race for a Crown." Mr. Williamson has as quick and neat a turn of pen as his men have of sword. There is a humour also in his writing that is as refreshing as it is rare in romance. The story itself is conceived in wit. It is that of two cousins born on the same day, their mothers being the two Itwin sisters
First Public Performance of a New Play in One Act ENTITLED-
"A FLORENTINE TRAGEDY"BYOSCAR WILDEAt 9.15 p.m.
THE PERSONS OF THE PLAY IN THE ORDER OF THEIRAPPEARANCE.
MARIA (a Tirewoman) Miss MARIE HAYES
BIANCA (Wife to Simone) Miss AMY ROOKER
GUIDO (a young Florentine Nobleman) ..... Mr. STANLEY SMITH
SIMONE (a Florentine Merchant) Mr. GEORGE HAYES
SERVANT TO SIMONE

$\qquad$
Mr. J. DOCWRA ROGERS

> SCENE: An Upper Room in a House near Florence. Period circa 1510.

NOTE.-The Florentine Tragedy having been left by the Author in a fragmentary form the opening scene has been written by Mr. T. Sturge Moore. The dramatic rights are the property of Oscar Wilde's literary executor, Mr. Robert Ross.

## The New English Players

Will give TWO PERFORMANCES of Shakespeare's Comedies during the Festival Week in April next.


In accordance with the requirements of the Licensing Authorities
(a) The Public may leave at the end of the Performance by all exits and entrance doors, and such doors must at that time be open.
(b) All Gangways, Passages, and Staircases must be kept entirely free from chairs or any other obstruction.
(c) The Safety Curtain must be lowered about the middle of the Performance so as to ensure its being in proper working order.
$\qquad$ $\because$

All Communications should be addressed to
MR. STANLEY SMITH,
15. VICARAGE GARDENS

KENSINGTON, W

THE NEW ENGLISH PLAYERS

FIRST SEASON, 1907

## FIRST PRODUCTION

at

## The Cripplegate Institute

> GOLDEN LANE, E.C.

On 28th October, 1907

At EIGHT o'clock

Doors Open Seven-Thirty o'clock.

TICKETS

$$
51-31-21-01-
$$

## "A PRIVY COUNCIL"

A Comedy. Period 1665.

BY

## MAJOR W. P. DRURY and RICHARD PRYCE.

THE PERSONS OF THE PLAY IN THE ORDER OF THEIR
APPEARANCE.

MARY.............................................................. Miss ANNE COOMBS

MERCER $\qquad$ Miss IDA FEARNHEAD Mrs. PEPYS, $\qquad$ MISs MARIE HAYES SAMUEL PEPYS, Esq., F.R.S................Mr. ALEXANDER CLIFTON Mrs. KNIPP (of the King's Playhouse)...Miss KATHLEEN FEARNHEAD Sir WILLIAM KILLIGREW $\qquad$ Mr. J. DOCWRA ROGERS

Sir CHRISTOPHER MINGS $\qquad$ Mr. STANLEY SMITH

SCENE: The Dining Room of Mr. Pepys' House.


[^0]:    SCENE: The Dining Room of Mr. Pepys' House.

[^1]:    "The World's Best Table Water."

[^2]:    "CHILDREN TEETHING"
     the gume, allays all pain, cares wind colic and is the
    best remedy for diarrhoea. Gaaranteed ander the

